EXHIBIT 70

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Page 1
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2
    UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
3
    NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
    EASTERN DIVISION
 4
    Civil Action No. 1:17-cv-02246
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7
    CYNTHIA RUSSO, et al.,
8
                          Plaintiffs,
9
             -against-
10
    WALGREEN CO.,
                          Defendant.
11
12
13
                     Virtual Zoom Deposition
14
                          May 4, 2023
1.5
                          9:00 a.m.
16
17
        CONFIDENTIAL DEPOSITION of JOHN W.
18
    HANIFIN, in the above-entitled action, held at
19
     the above time and place, taken before Jeremy
20
    Richman, a Shorthand Reporter and Notary
21
    Public of the State of New York, pursuant to
22
    the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and
23
    stipulations between Counsel.
24
25
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1 2	ADDEADANCEC
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18	
19	PRESENT:
0.0	MARC FRIEDMAN, Videographer
20	THOMAS MUNK, Concierge
2122	* * *
23	
24	
25	
2)	

Page 14 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 question. 3 MR. SHINGLER: Reporter, can you read back the question I asked 4 5 previously? 6 (Requested portion of the 7 record was read back.) 8 Α. Correct. In other words, because the 9 0. 10 pharmacist already has the relevant 11 information, the task of providing the 12 information requires significantly less 13 effort than the patient needing to 14 affirmatively provide that information, 15 correct? 16 Objection to MS. COLEMAN: 17 form. 18 Α. Correct. 19 When it comes to a "obstacle" Q. 20 in the context of analyzing a loyalty 21 program, every task or step facing a consumer is considered an obstacle, 22 23 even where that task or step is not 24 considered particularly meaningful to a 25 consumer, correct?

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1	CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN
2	business.
3	Q. What was the general context
4	of the dispute?
5	A. Dispute over payment for
6	goods and services.
7	Q. Were you the claimant in that
8	case, or were you on the receiving end
9	of that claim?
10	A. I was the receiver of that
11	complaint.
12	Q. Did that circumstance result
13	in a lawsuit?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Do you remember the name of
16	the lawsuit?
17	A. No.
18	Q. Were you named individually?
19	A. No.
20	Q. The company that you owned
21	was named as a party; is that correct?
22	A. That's what I recall.
23	Q. What was the name of that
24	company?
25	A. It was AMPAC Aircraft

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2	
	Q. Let's try that again. Have
3	you discussed the content of your
4	report with anyone?
5	MS. COLEMAN: Same objection.
6	A. I have discussed the report
7	with Reed Smith, but with no one else.
8	Q. You attended the University
9	of Virginia as an undergrad; is that
10	correct?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. And the years you attended?
13	A. 1974 to 1978.
14	Q. You obtained a BS degree in
15	finance; is that correct?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. You did not attend grad
18	school; is that correct?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. You have a CLMP degree; is
21	that right?
22	A. I do.
23	Q. That stands for certified
24	loyalty marketing professional; is that
25	correct?

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1	CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN
2	A. That's correct.
3	Q. An entity called The Loyalty
4	Academy gave you that CLMP in
5	March 2017; is that correct?
6	A. That's correct.
7	Q. Is The Loyalty Academy an
8	accredited educational institution?
9	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
10	form.
11	A. It is not accredited. It's
12	governed by a board of regents.
13	Q. Is it correct that The
L 4	Loyalty Academy is a product of the
15	Wise Marketer business?
16	A. It is part of the Wise
17	Marketer Group.
18	Q. That wasn't my question,
19	exactly. I appreciate your answer, but
2 0	we'll try the question again.
21	The Loyalty Academy is a
22	product of your Wise Marketer business;
23	isn't that correct?
2 4	A. That's not how I would
2 5	describe it. It's not a product, it's

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2	Q. As an undergraduate student,
3	you didn't take any courses specific to
4	pharmacy operations or the pharmacy
5	industry, correct?
6	A. No, I did not.
7	Q. And you don't consider
8	yourself or purport to be an expert in
9	the pharmacy operations or the pharmacy
10	industry, do you?
11	A. No, I do not.
12	Q. And your CLMP is not in the
13	pharmacy operations or the pharmacy
L 4	industry, is it?
15	A. No, it's not.
16	Q. You don't purport to be an
17	economist, do you?
18	A. No, I do not.
19	Q. You don't purport to be an
2 0	expert in econometrics either, do you?
21	A. No, I don't.
2 2	Q. Give me just a moment, I'm
2 3	going to mark an exhibit.
2 4	A. Mm-hmm.
2 5	MR. SHINGLER: Selina, are we

Page 57 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Q. And then separately, in 3 January 2016 to present, you became CEO and managing editor of "The Wise 4 5 Marketer; " is that correct? That is correct. 6 Α. 7 And that involved purchasing Q. 8 an ownership interest in "The Wise 9 Marketer, " correct? 10 That's correct. Α. 11 0. The statements on your 12 LinkedIn page describing your work with 13 "The Wise Marketer" are accurate 14 statements, correct? 15 Α. They are, correct. 16 Now, you graduated college in 0. 17 -- actually, we've been on the record 18 for about an hour. I'm wondering, you 19 want to use the restroom or take a 20 quick break? 21 We can take a short break. Α. 22 MR. SHINGLER: Why don't we 23 do that. Say 10 minutes? 24 THE WITNESS: Sure. 25 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Stand by,

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2	A. It was in the end of 1996,
3	beginning of 1997.
4	Q. That was the entity that you
5	mentioned earlier involving a
6	deposition; is that right?
7	A. That's correct.
8	Q. Do you remember who the
9	plaintiff was in that case?
10	A. I don't, exactly. It was
11	another supplier in the business.
12	Q. Do you have a general sense
13	of who it was?
14	A. Yeah, yes.
15	Q. What's your general sense?
16	A. General sense, what do you
17	want to know?
18	Q. I'm trying to identify the
19	organization.
20	A. Oh, oh. I think at the time
21	it was called Ikaros. They changed
22	their name
23	Q. How do you spell that?
24	A. It's like the Greek God,
25	I-K-A-R-O-S.

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2	Q. I-K-A-R-O-S?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Oh, like Ikaros got too close
5	to the sun.
6	A. They just spelled it
7	differently.
8	Q. Okay.
9	A. $Mm-hmm$.
10	Q. And then when you left AMPAC,
11	or closed AMPAC excuse me, strike
12	that.
13	When you closed AMPAC, that's
14	when you joined Visa as a product
15	manager, correct?
16	A. That's correct. There was a
17	period of time between when I joined
18	AMPAC and joined Visa, probably
19	six months where I was probably either
20	doing some sales work for a couple of
21	random people, friends, something like
22	that, while I was looking for something
23	more permanent.
2 4	Q. Is it accurate to say you've
25	never been an employee of a pharmacy?

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1	CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN
2	A. Yes, it is.
3	Q. Is it accurate to say you've
4	never been an employee of a pharmacy
5	benefit manager?
6	A. Yes, it is.
7	Q. And is it accurate to say
8	you've never been an employee of a
9	third-party payor?
10	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
11	form.
12	A. Yes, it is.
13	Q. If you'll turn to I'll
14	just go ahead and mark it as an
15	exhibit. Give me one moment to do
16	that.
17	A. Should I close this LinkedIn
18	profile out?
19	Q. Yes. I marked it and
2 0	admitted it for the record. So this is
21	now 551, see if I get this right.
2 2	MR. SHINGLER: Just from a
2 3	technological standpoint, if I've
2 4	written 0551 in exhibit
2 5	identification and I have, I can

Page 65 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 see it on the page, and I click, 3 add stamp, and then I put, introduce exhibit, that should take 4 5 care of it, correct? 6 MR. MUNK: Yes. 7 Q. You have a copy of your 8 report there as an exhibit. You can 9 use your own copy. Everyone can see 10 it's Exhibit 551; is that correct? 11 (Exhibit 551, marked for 12 identification, expert report of 13 John W. Hanifin dated March 17, 14 2023.) 15 MS. COLEMAN: Yes, it's up 16 and marked correctly as 551, at 17 least on my end. 18 Okay. If you'll turn to your Q. 19 list of publications in your report, 20 Mr. Hanifin. 21 Α. Yes, sure. Okay. 22 Q. Do you have that up? 23 I do. Α. 24 Does this exhibit list all of Q. 25 your publications in the last 10 years?

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2	A. Yes, it does.
3	Q. Which of these publications
4	discuss the calculation of the U&C
5	prices in the pharmacy industry?
6	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
7	form.
8	A. I don't think any of these
9	would have discussed that matter.
10	Q. You list 348 publications on
11	this list, correct?
12	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
13	form.
14	A. Let me just jump down to the
15	bottom, make sure I tell you the right
16	number. Yeah, the list has 348,
17	correct.
18	Q. Were these published in
19	scholarly journals?
20	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
21	form.
22	A. These are published on
23	websites. Blogs, websites.
2 4	Q. My question was, were these
25	published in scholarly journals?

Page 67 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 MS. COLEMAN: Same objection. 3 You mean an academic journal, Α. something like that? 4 5 Yes. 0. 6 Α. Research, no. 7 You indicated these were Q. 8 things you posted on your company's 9 website over the years, correct? 10 These have been posted on 11 "Loyalty Truth," which was the blog 12 that I had with Hanifin Loyalty, and on 13 "The Wise Marketer." And I believe 14 there are a couple that were published 15 in Forbes. 16 So just to be clear, they're 17 not peer-reviewed scholarly articles 18 concerning --19 No, they're not. Α. 20 Turning to your CV, or I'll Q. 21 just say, turning to your report, which 22 consists of some statements about your 23 experience in the report itself, and 24 then also a biography exhibit, does the 25 report identify all matters, whether in

Page 84 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Q. It's not your understanding, 3 is it, that prescriptions are written to anonymous patients, is it? 4 5 No, that's not my 6 understanding. 7 In fact, it would be your Q. 8 understanding that prescriptions are 9 written for specific patients, correct? 10 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 11 form, objection to scope. 12 Usually, I think always, you Α. 13 would think, they're written to an 14 individual, to a name. 15 And identifying the specific 16 patient requires disclosure of certain personal information about that patient 17 18 before the pharmacy dispenses the 19 medication, correct? 20 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 21 form. 22 Α. Can you ask me the question 23 again, do you mind? 24 Q. Identifying the specific 25 patient requires disclosure of certain

Page 85 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 personal information about that patient before the pharmacy dispenses the 3 medication, correct? 4 5 MS. COLEMAN: Same objection, 6 also an objection to scope. 7 It's really not -- I'm not an 8 expert in that area. It wasn't really 9 part of my opinion to look at that. 10 But in your experience, is it 11 correct that a patient prescription 12 requires disclosure of certain personal 13 information about that patient before 14 the pharmacy dispenses the medication? 15 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 16 form. 17 Α. In my experience as a 18 consumer, in filling prescriptions 19 myself, you're required to exchange 20 some personal information. 21 In other words, not only is a 22 patient compelled by medical need to 23 obtain a prescription, but they're 24 required to give the pharmacy certain 25 personal information as well, in order

Page 86 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 to obtain the medication, correct? MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 3 4 form, objection to scope. 5 Again, that's not part of my 6 opinion. I can't really comment on 7 that definitively. 8 Q. But in your own experience, 9 not only is a patient compelled by 10 medical need to obtain a prescription, 11 but they are required to give the 12 pharmacy certain personal information 13 as well in order to obtain the 14 medication, correct? 15 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 16 scope. 17 Α. It's not part of my opinion 18 to look at that. 19 I didn't ask you that, I Q. 20 asked you in your experience. 21 You're asking me as a human being, as a consumer? 22 23 Q. Yes. 24 Α. It's my experience that I 25 have to give personal information to

Page 86 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 to obtain the medication, correct? MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 3 4 form, objection to scope. 5 Again, that's not part of my 6 opinion. I can't really comment on 7 that definitively. 8 Q. But in your own experience, 9 not only is a patient compelled by 10 medical need to obtain a prescription, 11 but they are required to give the 12 pharmacy certain personal information 13 as well in order to obtain the 14 medication, correct? 15 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 16 scope. 17 Α. It's not part of my opinion 18 to look at that. 19 I didn't ask you that, I Q. 20 asked you in your experience. 21 You're asking me as a human 22 being, as a consumer? 23 0. Yes. 24 Α. It's my experience that I 25 have to give personal information to

Page 87 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 the pharmacist, or they have it on 3 file, for me to fill a prescription. 4 All right. So I'm going to Q. 5 try one more time so I have a real 6 clean record. 7 In your personal experience, 8 not only is a patient compelled by 9 medical need to obtain a prescription, 10 but they're required to give the 11 pharmacy personal information as well, 12 in order to obtain the medication, 13 correct? 14 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to form. 15 16 Correct. Α. 17 Q. It's your understanding that 18 Walgreens generally makes the PSC offer 19 or membership in the PSC program 20 available to anyone filling 21 prescriptions at Walgreens, right? 22 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 23 form. 24 Α. It's my understanding that 25 they make the offer to their entire

Page 88 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 customer base. 3 0. It's also correct that in joining the PSC, the customer receives 4 5 a discounted cash price on their 6 prescriptions immediately, correct? 7 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 8 form. 9 I don't know that it's 10 immediately, but they do receive a 11 discounted price. There's a different 12 pricing schedule for prescription 13 medications for PSC members. 14 So would it be accurate, in 0. 15 your opinion, to say that in joining 16 the PSC, the customer receives a 17 discounted cash price when filling 18 their prescription immediately? 19 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 20 form. 21 Yes, that's correct. Α. 22 Q. So in other words, in joining 23 the PSC, the customer sees immediate 24 savings off of the retail price of 25 their prescription when filling the

Page 89 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 prescription, correct? MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 3 4 form. 5 Α. A PSC member receives --6 Ο. I hate to interrupt. It's a 7 yes-or-no question. If your counsel 8 wants to ask questions --I don't know if I can answer 9 10 that yes or no the way you're asking 11 it. 12 Q. Let me try it again. 13 Α. Okay. 14 Having joined the PSC, the 0. 15 customer sees immediate savings off of 16 the retail price of their prescription 17 when filling that prescription, 18 correct? 19 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 20 form. 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Walgreens also guarantees 23 that if the PSC member doesn't save at 24 least the cost of their membership fee 25 in one year, Walgreens will give them

Page 111 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Α. Correct. EBT card, there are 3 a lot of forms of payment they could 4 use. 5 What is that, a debit card? 0. Electronic benefit card. 6 Α. 7 That might be tied to an HSA Q. 8 plan or something like that? 9 Α. Or unemployment benefits or 10 something like that. 11 So under the Fluticasone 0. 12 scenario in these Walgreens materials, 13 an individual cash-paying patient comes 14 to Walgreens with a prescription from 15 their prescribing medical professional, 16 or it's already been called in, and 17 they have to decide whether to go 18 out-of-pocket \$35, consisting of a \$20 19 individual membership fee, plus \$15 for 20 the tier 3 medication. Or pay \$42, 21 correct? 22 Α. You're talking about the 23 Fluticasone nasal spray? 24 Q. That is what I'm talking 25 about.

Page 112 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Α. So they would pay \$20 under 3 tier 2, plus 15, that's 35. 4 Oh, I'm sorry, I was reading Q. 5 the wrong one. You're right, \$35, 6 you're right about that. Let me try 7 that again, I might have been 8 confusing. Fluticasone scenario, we're 9 just talking about the Fluticasone, 10 okay? 11 Okay. Α. 12 So an individual cash-paying Q. 13 patient comes to Walgreens with their 14 prescription in hand, or it's already 15 been called in, and they're deciding, 16 they would be faced with a decision 17 whether to go out-of-pocket \$35, 18 consisting of the \$20 individual 19 membership fee, plus \$15 for the 20 Fluticasone, right, or pay \$42 cash, 21 correct? 22 Α. That appears to be correct. 23 So that's an immediate 0. 24 savings of \$7 off the retail price if 25 they join the PSC, correct?

Page 113 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 3 form. 4 They would have -- yeah, they Α. 5 would have a \$7, approximately, savings 6 on this, filling this prescription for 7 this drug. 8 Q. And the second -- I'm sorry? 9 Α. For this drug. 10 And on the second fill under Q. 11 this Fluticasone scenario, that patient 12 would see savings of around \$27, 13 correct? 14 I don't see that number. Α. 15 Q. Because they don't pay the 16 membership fee twice. They now are 17 just paying \$15 as members of the plan, 18 as opposed to \$42 retail price. 19 Α. Hmm, okay. 20 So let me ask the question Q. 21 The second fill under this 22 scenario, the member would see savings 23 of around \$27, right? 24 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 25 form.

Page 114 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Α. That appears to be right. 3 And absent some change in 0. price, either retail or PSC price, 4 5 during the course of that year, every 6 time that patient goes in to fill a 7 prescription for Fluticasone nasal 8 spray, they're going to save \$27 on 9 that transaction versus the retail 10 price, correct? 11 MS. COLEMAN: Objection to 12 form. 13 Α. That's my understanding from 14 looking at this chart. 15 Q. Likewise, under the 16 Lisinopril scenario in these Walgreens 17 materials, an individual cash-paying 18 patient comes into Walgreens with a 19 prescription from a prescribing 20 professional, or it's already been 21 called in, and they decide whether to 22 go out-of-pocket \$32, including the \$20 23 membership fee, plus \$12 for the 24 Lisinopril medication, or pay 47.99; 25 isn't that right?

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2	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
3	form.
4	A. That's the way it appears,
5	yes.
6	Q. That represents an immediate
7	savings for that PSC member of about
8	\$15.99 off the retail price, correct?
9	A. Let me just do that math
10	here. 12 and 20, 20 member, 12 for the
11	prescription, that's 32. So 47.99
12	less, so you've got, yeah, about \$15
13	savings, yes.
14	Q. And the second fill under
15	this Lisinopril scenario would see
16	savings of around 35.99, right?
17	MS. COLEMAN: Objection to
18	form.
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. That's just pretty basic
21	addition and subtraction, right?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. I think you said earlier that
24	you're not a lawyer; is that correct?
25	A. That's correct.

Page 126 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Α. That's quite a list. 3 We can do it one at a time. Ο. 4 Α. That would be better, yeah. 5 0. It's correct that Anne Taylor 6 is not a pharmacy at which patients 7 obtain prescribed, medically necessary 8 medications, right? 9 That's correct. 10 And it's correct that Banana Q. 11 Republic is not a pharmacy at which 12 patients obtain prescribed, medically 13 necessary medications, correct? 14 Correct. Α. 15 Q. Are you familiar with the 16 store Belk? 17 Store Belk's, the department Α. 18 store? 19 Is that what it is, Belk's? Q. 20 Yeah, I wasn't sure they were Α. 21 in business anymore, but yeah. 22 Q. If you'll turn to page 74, 23 there's a footnote two at the bottom of 24 that page. And it says Belk, do you 25 see that, it refers to Belk as one of

Page 127 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 the reward programs that were reviewed 3 in this article. Is that supposed to 4 be Belk's? 5 Α. I'm not sure of their brand 6 styling, to be honest. 7 It's what kind of store? Q. 8 It's a department store. Α. 9 Similar to Dillard's. Something like 10 that. 11 So it's correct that Belk, or Ο. 12 Belk's, is not a pharmacy at which 13 patients obtain prescribed, medically 14 necessary medications, right? 15 Α. That's correct. 16 And it's also correct that Ο. 17 Famous Footwear is not a pharmacy at 18 which patients obtain prescribed, 19 medically necessary medications, 20 correct? 21 Α. Correct. 22 Q. And it's also correct that 23 JCPenney is not a pharmacy at which 24 patients obtain prescribed, medically 25 necessary medications, correct?

Page 128 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 Α. Pretty sure. I'll ask you, 3 some of these have introduced pharmacies. I don't think JCPenney has 4 5 ever done that. 6 0. So the best of your 7 knowledge, the answer to my question is 8 yes, correct? 9 To the best of my knowledge, 10 that answer is yes, unless they've 11 changed their business model in some 12 way. 13 Q. Is the same true of Macy's? 14 Α. Yes. 15 And is the same true of Nine Q. 16 West? 17 Yes, it is. Α. 18 Q. And is it correct that 19 Walgreens is a pharmacy at which 20 patients obtain prescribed, medically 21 necessary medications? 22 Α. Yes. 23 0. Likewise, American Express 24 membership rewards program is not a 25 pharmacy at which patients obtain

Page 129 1 CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN 2 prescribed, medically necessary 3 medications, correct? 4 That's correct. Α. 5 0. CBS Sports Line Rewards Plus 6 is not a pharmacy at which patients 7 obtain prescribed, medically necessary 8 medications either, is it? 9 Α. That is correct. 10 Is the same true of 0. 11 Blockbuster Rewards? 12 Α. Blockbuster? 13 Q. When they existed. 14 Long since gone, but no, they Α. 15 were not a pharmacy. 16 Is it correct that the Ο. 17 Walgreens PSC is not a credit card 18 frequency program in which consumers 19 earn points for some amount of money 20 spent with that card? 21 It's not a credit card Α. 22 program. 23 So am I correct that the 0. 24 Walgreens PSC isn't a credit card 25 frequency program in which a consumer

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1	CONFIDENTIAL - HANIFIN
2	Solutions. We are off the record
3	at 1:27 p.m. Eastern Daylight time.
4	Thank you, everybody.
5	REPORTER: Did you want
6	roughs?
7	MS. COLEMAN: Yes, please.
8	Regular time is fine for the final
9	transcript.
10	MR. SHINGLER: Yes, please,
11	thank you.
12	(Time noted: 1:27 p.m.)
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14	
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2 4	
25	

Page 153 1 2 CERTIFICATION 3 4 5 I, JEREMY RICHMAN, a Notary Public for and 6 within the State of New York, do hereby 7 certify: That the witness whose testimony as herein 8 9 set forth, was duly sworn by me; and that the within transcript is a true record of the 10 11 testimony given by said witness. 12 I further certify that I am not related to 13 any of the parties to this action by blood or 14 marriage, and that I am in no way interested 15 in the outcome of this matter. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my 16 17 hand this 12th day of May, 2023. 18 19 20 21 JEREMY RICHMAN 22 23 24 25